



Safety Data Sheet

Preparation Date: 01-Jan.-2016

Revision Date: 01-Jan.-2016

Revision Number: 1

SECTION 1 – PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Supplier(s):

Independent Explosives, Inc.
88 Gold Ledge Avenue
Auburn, NH 03032

Manufacturer:

Hilltop Energy, Inc.
8450 Circular Hill Rd.
Leroy, NY. 141482

Hilltop Energy, Inc.
408 Sylvia Lake Rd.
Gouverneur, NY 13642

For SDS Requests: 1-800-824-1820

For SDS Requests: 1-330-859-2108

Product Name:

Apex™ Plus

Product Code:

104

Alternate Name(s):

Apex Plus (60%), Apex Plus (70%)

UN-No:

UN0332

Recommended Use:

A booster sensitive emulsion explosive

Emergency Telephone Number: FOR CHEMICAL EMERGENCIES (24 HOUR) INVOLVING TRANSPORTATION, SPILL, LEAK, RELEASE, FIRE OR ACCIDENTS: **IN THE U.S. CALL: PERS 1-800-633-8253. IN THE U.S.:** FOR LOST, STOLEN, OR MISPLACED EXPLOSIVES CALL: BATF **1-800-800-3855**. FORM ATF F 5400.0 MUST BE COMPLETED AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES (STATE/MUNICIPAL POLICE, ETC.) MUST BE ADVISED.

SECTION 2 – HAZARD IDENTIFICATION

Emergency Overview:

Risk of explosion by shock, fire or other sources of ignition. May cause skin irritation and/or dermatitis. This product contains one or more substances, which are classified in the EU as carcinogenic, mutagenic and/ or reprotoxic. May cause central nervous system depression. Irritating to eyes. Harmful if swallowed. Oxidizing agent.

Appearance:

Opaque white, viscous putty-like

Physical State:

Viscous, putty-like

Odor:

Aromatic

SECTION 3 – COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Chemical Name

Ammonium Nitrate
Petroleum distillates, hydro treated light
Fuels, Diesel, no. 2

CAS-No

6484-52-2
6472-47-8
68476-34-6

Weight %

80-90
1-5
1-5

SECTION 4 – FIRST AID MEASURES

General Advice:

In case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice IMMEDIATELY (show the product label where possible).

Independent Explosives, Inc.

88 Gold Ledge Avenue
Auburn, NH 03032
855-439-7726 TOLL FREE
860-243-0137

Facilities

Adams Center, NY 315-583-5432
Argyle, NY 518-824-3300
Auburn, NH 603-232-8559
Middlefield, CT 860-349-9900
Tremont, PA 570-695-2783
Ulster Park, NY 845-443-8990



Eye Contact:	Immediately flush with plenty of water. After initial flushing, remove any contact lenses and continue flushing for at least 15 minutes. Immediate medical attention is required.
Skin Contact:	Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water, removing all contaminated clothes and shoes. If skin irritation persists, call a physician.
Inhalation:	Move victim to fresh air. Give artificial respiration ONLY if breathing has stopped. Give cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) if there is no breathing AND no pulse. Obtain medical advice IMMEDIATELY.
Ingestion:	Immediate medical attention is required. Do not induce vomiting. Clean mouth with water and afterwards drink plenty of water. If spontaneous vomiting occurs, have victim lean forward with head positioned to avoid breathing in of vomitus, rinse mouth and administer more water. Never give anything by mouth to and unconscious person.
Notes to physician:	Symptomatic. Administer oxygen if there are signs of cyanosis. If clinical condition deteriorates, administer 10cc Methylene Blue intravenously. It is unlikely for this to be required with methemoglobin level of less than 40%.

SECTION 5 – FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Flammable properties:	Not itself combustible but assists fire in burning materials. The product does not flash. Rate of burning: does not sustain burning at atmospheric pressure.
Suitable extinguishing media:	DO NOT FIGHT FIRES INVOLVING EXPLOSIVES. Evacuate surrounding areas. When controlling fire before involvement of explosives, fire-fighters should wear positive pressure self-containing breathing apparatus (SCBA) and full turnout gear. Water may be applied through fixed extinguishing system (sprinklers) as long as people need not be present for the system to operate.
Unsuitable extinguishing media:	DO NOT FIGHT FIRES INVOLVING EXPLOSIVES. Attempts to smother a fire involving this product will be ineffective as it is its own oxygen source. Smother this product could lead to decomposition and explosion. This product is more sensitive to detonation if contaminated with organic or oxidisable material or if heated while confined. Unless the mass of product on fire is flooded with water, re-ignition is possible.
Specific hazards arising from the chemical:	This product is a high explosive with mass detonation hazard. DO NOT FIGHT FIRES INVOLVING EXPLOSIVE MATERIALS. Immediately evacuate all personnel from the area to a safe distance. Guard against re-entry. Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors.
Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters:	As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, NIOSH approved (or equivalent) and full protective gear.

SECTION 6 – ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Methods for containment:	Avoid Dust formation, Wet with water.
Methods for cleaning up:	Avoid the use of metal tools containing iron and/or copper. Be careful to avoid shock, friction, and contact with grit. Collect product for recovery or disposal. For release to land, contain discharge by constructing dykes or applying inert absorbent; for release to water, utilize damming and/or water diversion to minimize the spread of contamination. Collect contaminated soil and water, and absorbent for proper disposal. Notify applicable government authority if release is reportable or could adversely affect the environment.
Other information:	Deactivating chemicals: Not applicable.

SECTION 7 – HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling:	This product is an explosive and should only be used under the supervision of trained personnel. The use of coveralls is recommended. Use good industrial hygiene and housekeeping practices. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.
Storage:	Store under moderate temperatures recommended by a technical services representative. Store under dry conditions in a well-ventilated magazine that has been approved for either detonator storage or explosive storage. Do NOT store explosives in a detonator magazine or detonators in an explosive



magazine. Keep away from heat, spark and flames. Keep containers closed. Explosives should be kept well away from initiating explosives; protected from physical damage; separated from oxidizing materials; combustibles, and sources of heat. Keep away from incompatibles. Ideal storage temperature is 10-27°C (50-80°F). Do not expose sealed containers to temperatures above 40°C (104°F).

SECTION 8 – EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Chemical Name	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH IDLH
Petroleum distillates Hydro treated light Mineral Oil	TWA: 200mg/m ³ skin		
	5 mg/m ³	5 mg/m ³	

Other exposure guidelines:	Ammonium Nitrate: ORICA Guideline 5 mg/m ³ (internal TWA)
Engineering Measures:	No information available.
Personal Protective Equipment	
Eye/Face Protection:	Tightly fitting safety goggles.
Skin Protection:	User should verify impermeability under normal conditions of use prior to general use. Impervious butyl rubber gloves.
Respiratory Protection:	In case of insufficient ventilation wear suitable respiratory equipment. A NIOSH-approved respirator, if required.
Hygiene Measures:	Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Recommendations listed in this section indicate the type of equipment, which will provide protection against over exposure to this product. Conditions of use, adequacy of engineering or other control measures, and actual exposures will dictate the need for specific protective devices at your workplace.

SECTION 9 – PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance:	Silver prills	Odor:	Aromatic
Physical State:	Solid	Viscosity:	No information available
pH:	5	Flash Point:	52°C/ 126°F (Diesel fuel)
Autoignition Temperature:	230-265°C/ 446-509°F	Boiling Point/Range:	210°C/ 410°F (Ammonium Nitrate)
Melting Point/Range:	170°C/ 338°F	Flammable Limits (Upper):	7%
Flammable Limits (Lower):	Not Applicable	Explosion Power:	No data available
Specific Gravity:	0.84-0.99 g/cc	Water Solubility:	Dissolves slowly with prolonged exposure
Other Solubility:	Slightly soluble in standard organic solvents.	Vapor Pressure:	0.01 mmHg @ 20°C
Oxidizing Properties:	Oxidizer	Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water):	No data available

SECTION 10 – STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Stability:	Stable under normal conditions. Decomposition Temperature: Ammonium Nitrate will spontaneously decompose at 210°C (410°C).
Conditions to avoid:	Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. Not expected to be sensitive to static discharge. Not expected to be sensitive to mechanical impact.
Incompatible materials:	Avoid oxidizable materials, metal powder, bronze & copper alloys, fuels (e.g. lubricants, machine oils), fluorocarbon lubricants, acids, corrosive liquids, chlorate, sulphur, sodium nitrite, charcoal, coke and other finely divided combustibles. Strong oxidizing and reducing agents.
Hazardous decomposition products:	The following toxic decomposition products may be released. At temperatures above 210°C, decomposition may be explosive, especially if confined. Nitrogen oxides (NOx). Carbon oxide. Hydrocarbons, Potassium oxide.
Hazardous Polymerization:	None under normal processing. Hazardous polymerization does not occur. Explosive material under shock conditions.



SECTION 11 – TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Acute Toxicity

Product Information: Irritating to eyes. May cause skin irritation. Harmful if swallowed.

Chemical name	LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation
Ammonium Nitrate	2217 mg/kg Rat	3000 mg/kg Rabbit	88.8 mg/L Rat 4 h
Mineral oil	4300mg/kg Rat		

Subchronic Toxicity (28 Days): Ammonium Nitrate: Ingestion may cause methemoglobinemia. Initial manifestation of methemoglobinemia is cyanosis, characterized by navy lips, tongue and mucous membranes, with skin color being slate grey. Further manifestation is characterized by headache, weakness, dyspnea, dizziness, stupor, respiratory distress and death due to anoxia. If ingested, nitrates may be reduced to nitrites by bacteria in the digestive tract. Signs and symptoms of nitrite poisoning include methemoglobinemia, nausea, dizziness, increased heart rate, hypotension, fainting and, possibly shock.

Chronic Toxicity: May cause methemoglobinemia.

Carcinogenicity: The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen.

Chemical Name	ACGIH	IARC	NTP	OSHA
Petroleum distillate, Hydro-treated light	A3			

Legend: A3: Known as an animal carcinogen.

Mutagenic effects: There is no evidence of mutagenic potential.

Irritation: Irritating to eyes. May cause irritation of respiratory tract. May cause skin irritation in susceptible persons.

Reproductive effects: No information is available and no adverse reproductive effects are anticipated.

Developmental effects: No information is available and no adverse developmental effects are anticipated.

Target Organ: Eyes, skin, respiratory system, blood, kidney, liver, urinary tract, blood, endocrine system, immune system & gastrointestinal tract (GI).

SECTION 12 – ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity effects: Dissolves slowly in water. Harmful to aquatic life at low concentrations.
Environmental Effects: Can be dangerous if allowed to enter drinking water intakes. Do not contaminate domestic or irrigation water supplies, lakes, streams, ponds, or rivers.

Persistence/Degradability: Some water resistance but soluble with extended time periods.

Mobility in Environmental media: Dissolves slowly in water.

SECTION 13 – DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste Disposal Method: Burn under supervision of an expert at an explosive burning ground or destroy by detonation in boreholes, in accordance with applicable local, provincial and federal regulations. Call upon the services of a Hilltop Energy Technical Representative.



SECTION 14 – TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT Proper Shipping Name: Explosive, blasting type E
Hazard Class: 1.5D
UN-No: UN0332
Packing group: II
TDG Proper Shipping Name: Explosive, blasting type E
Hazard Class: 1.5D
UN-No: UN0332
Packing group: II



Transportation Emergency Telephone Number: PERS 1-800-633-8253

SECTION 15 – REGULATORY INFORMATION

CANADIAN CLASSIFICATION: This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the CPR (Controlled Products Regulations) and this MSDS contains all the information required by the CPR

WHMIS hazard class: This product is an explosive and is not regulated by WHMIS.

USA CLASSIFICATION:

SARA Regulations Sections 313 and 40 CFR 372: This product contains the following toxic chemical(s) subject to reporting requirements, Ammonium Nitrate (6484-52-2), Guar Gum (9000-30-0), & Fuels, Diesel, no.2 (68476-34-6)

SARA 311/312 Hazardous Categorization

Acute Health Hazard: Yes
Chronic Health Hazard: Yes
Fire Hazard: Yes
Reactive Hazard: No
Sudden Release of Pressure Hazard: Yes

Ozone Protection and 40 CFR 42: No reportable quantities of ozone depleting agents

Other Regulations/Legislations which apply to this product: New Jersey Right-to-Know, Pennsylvania Right-to-Know, Massachusetts Right-to-Know, Rhode Island Right-to-Know, Florida, New Jersey Special Health Hazard Substance List, Minnesota Hazardous Substance List, California Director's List of Hazardous Substances, California Proposition 65.

TSCA: Complies

DSL: Complies

NDSL: Complies

The components in the product are on the following international inventory lists:

Chemical Name	TSCA	DSL	NDSL	ENCS	EINECS	ELINCS	CHINA	KECL	PICCS	AICS
Ammonium Nitrate	X	X	-		X	-	X	X	X	X
Petroleum distillate	X	X	-		X		X	X	X	X
Mineral oil	X	X	-	-	X	-	X	X	X	X

Legend: X – Listed

SECTION 16 – OTHER INFORMATION

Prepared by: Safety Health & Environment
330-859-2108

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The information contained herein is offered only as guide to the handling of this specific material and has been prepared in good faith by technically knowledgeable personnel. It is not intended to be all-inclusive and the manner and conditions of use and handling may involve other and additional considerations. No warranty of any kind is given or implied and Hilltop Energy will not be liable for any damages, losses, injuries or consequential damages which may result from the use of or reliance on any information contained herein.

End of SDS